

## Republican bill on civil rights killed by House

Associated Press

WASHINGTON — The House rejected President Bush's limited civil rights bill and a liberal alternative Tuesday as Democratic leaders pushed for the two-thirds majority it could make their version immune from a veto.

The House rejected the Republican-sponsored job discrimination bill endorsed by the president, on a 162-237 vote. Earlier it defeated the most liberal of three competing versions, voting 277-152 against a bill sponsored by the Congressional Black Caucus, Democratic congresswomen and some liberal lawmakers.

The third version, assured of passage, was backed by Democratic leaders as well as civil rights groups, but condemned by Bush as encouraging employers to use racial quotas in hiring. A final vote on that measure was put off until today.

The action came as the House entered the end of a long day of debate, with Bush's veto threat shaping the maneuvering by Democratic leaders. They were confident their version would prevail by a large margin but struggled to approach the two-thirds majority needed to override a veto.

Accusations and insults, building for weeks, proceeded unabated. House Speaker Thomas Foley contended angrily that Bush has been unfair in accusing Democrats of encouraging hiring quotas and exacerbating racial divisions. "For the president to accuse us of raising racial or other divisions in this society is incredible," Foley said.

Bush's spokesman, Marlin Fitzwater, restated the president's position that provisions in the Democratic-sponsored bill "clearly amount to quotas," pushing employers to hire on racial grounds to avoid lawsuits.

House leaders said they planned votes on two of the three competing bills before adjourning for the day.

A vote on the third version, backed by Democratic leaders, was postponed until today.

At issue was whether to write new federal laws reversing a series of 1989 Supreme Court rulings that have made it more difficult for minorities to win job discrimination suits.

Also in dispute was a complicated series of changes in job discrimination laws, including the expansion of the rights of women, religious minorities and the disabled to collect monetary damages.

## Mao widow's suicide announced in China

Associated Press

BEIJING — The government announced the suicide of Mao Tse-tung's widow, Jiang Qing, at 11 p.m., after most radio and television broadcasts had ended. Few Chinese heard the news before going to bed.

"She was in jail and no longer important to China," said a 19-year-old Qinghua student, one of a few people up at that hour eating at a roadside restaurant.

For older Chinese, the most likely reaction would be celebration. Jiang was one of the Gang of Four who presided over the persecutions of the 1966-76 leftist Cultural Revolution. The former actress destroyed the nation's artistic institutions, banned all but a few "revolutionary" artworks and purged former screen rivals.

Jiang and the other Gang of Four members were arrested after Mao's death in 1976. She was given a death sentence but it was commuted to life in prison.

Death of public figures have sparked mass demonstrations in the past. The death of ousted party General Secretary Hu Yaobang, who was regarded as a reformist, triggered the 1989 democracy movement.

Jiang's suicide at age 77 was announced by the state-run Xinhua News Agency at 11 p.m., after most radio and television broadcasts had ended. Few Chinese heard the news before going to bed.

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## Bush picks democrat for USSR

Associated Press

WASHINGTON — President Bush reached into the Democratic Party Tuesday to pick Robert S. Strauss as ambassador to Moscow during a period of promising, but delicate relations with the Soviet Union.

Bush said he chose the 72-year-old fellow Texan "to guarantee that two ships ... won't pass in the night for lack of understanding."

Strauss, who led the Democratic Party through a fractious period in the 1970s, said he was persuaded to take the post in four days of talks with his old Republican friends, Bush and Secretary of State James A. Baker III, and in around-the-clock consultation with his wife of 50 years, Helen.

Strauss was mentioned for the post midway through the administration's two-year search for a successor to career Ambassador Jack F. Matlock, but he said recently he had turned down the job.

Matlock already has served more than four years in the Moscow posting, which normally lasts only three.

Strauss, if confirmed by the Senate as expected, would be the second non-career ambassador to hold the sensitive Kremlin post in 40 years.

Strauss is certainly the most political diplomatic appointee to the Communist world, since Bush himself headed the first U.S. mission in China after diplomatic ties were restored in 1974. Bush, like Strauss, was a former national chairman of his party.

"Bob Strauss has taken on difficult and delicate assignments in the past for presidents of both parties," Bush said.

"I know that he's the right man to represent the United States in this fantastic period of change in the Soviet Union."

Presidential press secretary Marlin Fitzwater, describing the challenge ahead for Strauss, said, "We've got real problems and real opportunities with the Soviet Union. They're imminent. They're going to happen in the next two years. They're going to happen under the guidance of the next ambassador."

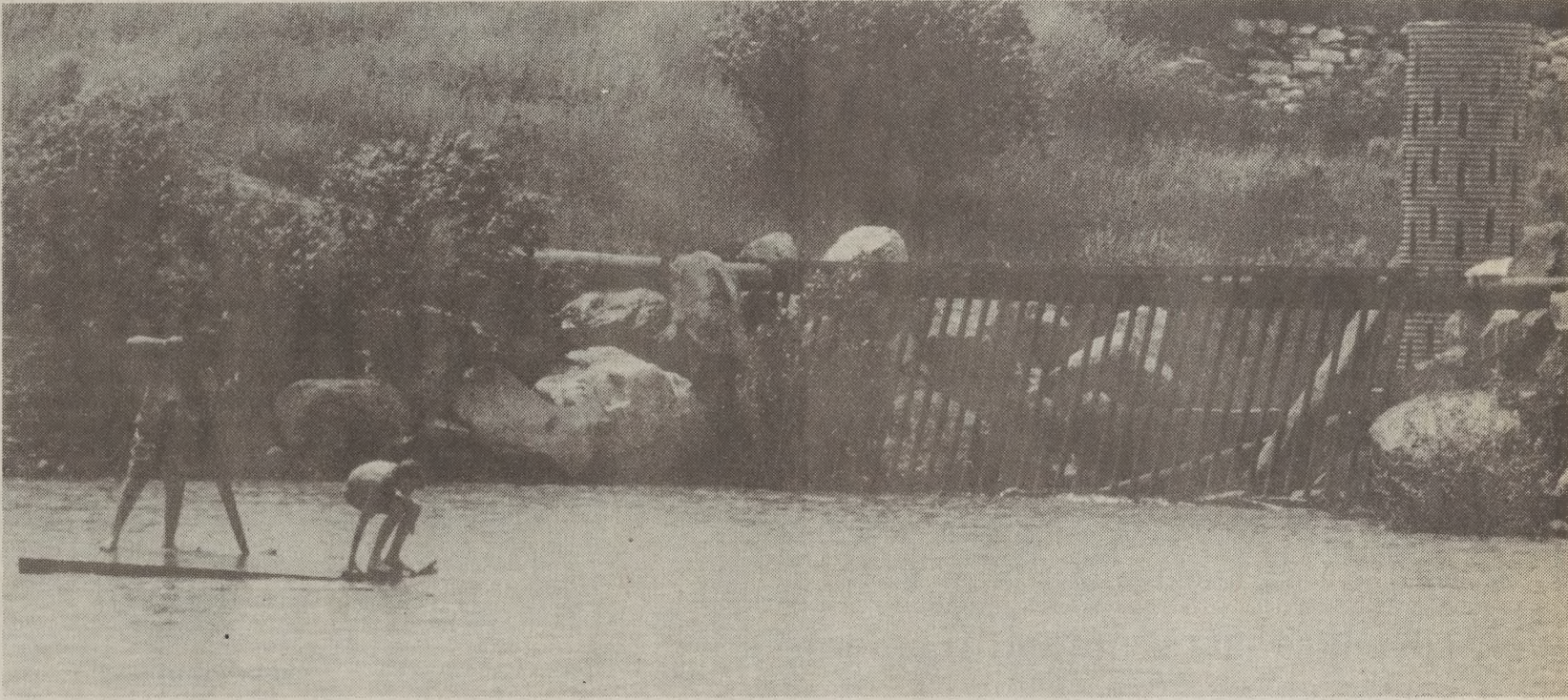
"The president wants somebody that he knows, that he trusts," the spokesman said.

It is probably the most striking appointment of a Democrat by a Republican president since Nixon brought Strauss' political mentor, ex-Texas Gov. John B. Connally, into his Cabinet in 1971.

Strauss said he enters the Bush administration as a Democrat and will leave it as one, but "in the meantime, I'll do my damndest, Mr. President, to represent this nation as you and the secretary would want me to."

Strauss built his reputation as a conciliator and dealmaker skilled at bringing opposing sides together and finding compromise.

He hasn't always been successful, as during a frustrating five-month search for peace as Carter's special envoy to the Middle East in 1979.



Universe photo by Steve Black

Provo is proposing a fee to help upgrade its storm drainage systems, like this system near Rock Canyon, to meet EPA requirements.

## Drainage fee proposal may cost BYU

By MARK FREDRICKSON and MIKE PATCH  
Universe Staff Writers

If the city of Provo passes a proposed storm water utility fee similar to one being considered in Salt Lake City tonight, BYU might be expected to pay a fee for every square foot of ground covered by buildings and parking lots, city officials said.

Provo and Orem are discussing storm water utility charges similar to ones being voted on by the Salt Lake City Council tonight. The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints has formally objected to the Salt Lake charges, calling them a form of tax, from which churches should be exempt.

The Provo proposal is to charge \$33 per residential unit per year and Orem is considering a \$12 per residential unit annual charge for the first year.

Specific amounts BYU might have to pay would be based on how much land is covered by non-porous surfaces such as buildings, roads, sidewalks and parking lots. University officials said they have no idea what the fee might be since they are not certain what would be included in the calculations.

BYU Administrative Vice-president Dee F. Andersen is scheduled to meet Friday with Provo city officials to discuss how BYU might be affected. Andersen said the university does not know what structures would be involved or how much the proposed fee per square foot would be.

"We haven't seen the proposals," said Brent Harker, BYU's associate director of public communications. BYU has always cooperated with city policies and has helped in the construction of storm drains, he said.

Merril Bingham, director of Water Resources and Public Works Departments in Provo, said the Provo utility charge is part of a two-year program to develop storm treatment. Storm water would be treated like any other utility.

Steve Weber, maintenance division director for the Department of Public Works in Orem, said the \$1 monthly charge per residential user would generate funds for development of a storm water pollution monitoring study.

After the results are in from the study, Orem will likely implement a plan and fee similar to Provo and Salt Lake City, said Daryl Berlin, Orem city manager. Berlin said the city has not decided on a permanent fee rate because the study has not been

conducted. The \$1 monthly fee will be changed after one year, Berlin said.

Bingham said Provo decided on the \$2.75 monthly rate per residential unit after six months of neighborhood meetings. Each unit is evaluated based on its square footage of pavement and roofing, said Nick Jones, Provo city engineer. The average square footage for a residential unit is 3,200 square feet.

Rates for apartments and industrial units will be adjusted according to their square footage, Jones said. A unit with 32,000 square feet of hard surface will be charged \$27.50 a month, he said.

"Units are paying for water that flows off their lot and contributes to the system."

The Provo City Council has 30 days to decide on the charge after a public hearing next Tuesday, Jones said.

Lawyers for LDS church issued a letter to Salt Lake Mayor Palmer DePaulis protesting a similar fee proposed in Salt Lake City. The letter said the ordinance targets religious and charitable organizations. "Those who contribute to charities and churches will be paying for the drainage system."

See DRAIN on page 8



Universe photo by Jeff Furse

Cablevision of Utah is one of TCI's subsidiaries that will change the way they market 'Encore.'

## TCI backs down on 'Encore'

Associated Press

DENVER — A cable television company on Tuesday backed off plans to force customers automatically for a new channel after the practice was blasted by consumer advocates and targeted by at least four lawsuits.

Liberty Media Corp. Inc. announced it will charge only those Encore customers who indicate on their monthly bills they want to subscribe to the channel. Previously, TCI had agreed to automatically bill subscribers for the service unless they specifically called to cancel it.

The move would say that any time concerns are expressed about marketing practices, we take a close look at those practices," said Bob Thomson, a spokesman for Denver-based TCI.

Under the new promotion, he said, a subscriber actually chooses

to pay that optional dollar figure, he will not be considered a subscriber to Encore.

Encore, a product of TCI spinoff Liberty Media Corp., broadcasts hit movies of the 1960s, 1970s and 1980s. It costs an additional \$1 to \$5 a month, depending on how many other so-called premium services a household subscribes to.

The service debuted in several states Monday, but has been on the air in other areas for some time, Thomson said. It is available to 6.5 million cable subscribers in 46 states.

TCI's move came after state attorneys general in Florida, Iowa, Texas and Washington sued the cable firm, alleging the so-called "negative option" billing practice violated fair trade laws, and was unfair and deceptive.

The billing practice was being re-

viewed in several other states, including Wyoming and Utah.

Court hearings are scheduled later this month in Texas and Iowa, but a Florida judge temporarily banned TCI's subsidiary, Storer Cable TV of Florida, from airing the channel on its systems in Broward, Dade and Seminole counties.

TCI still plans to distribute to customers seven mailings about the channel over a 90-day period. The Encore service can still be canceled that way. The new plan spells out on the customer's July bill the monthly cost for Encore and gives the customer the choice of subscribing by paying the separate charge, Thomson said.

Since the debut, Encore has been well-received by TCI subscribers, Thomson said, predicting all but a small minority of the customers will sign up for it.

## BYU meets Moscow via London

By ROBIN CASH  
Universe Staff Writer

BYU London Study Abroad students may have the opportunity to be among the first BYU students to experience a cultural exchange with students from Moscow State University, said the director of the BYU London Study Abroad program.

"Hopefully, we will be one of the first groups from BYU to meet and tour with students from Moscow State University," Director Paul Thomas said.

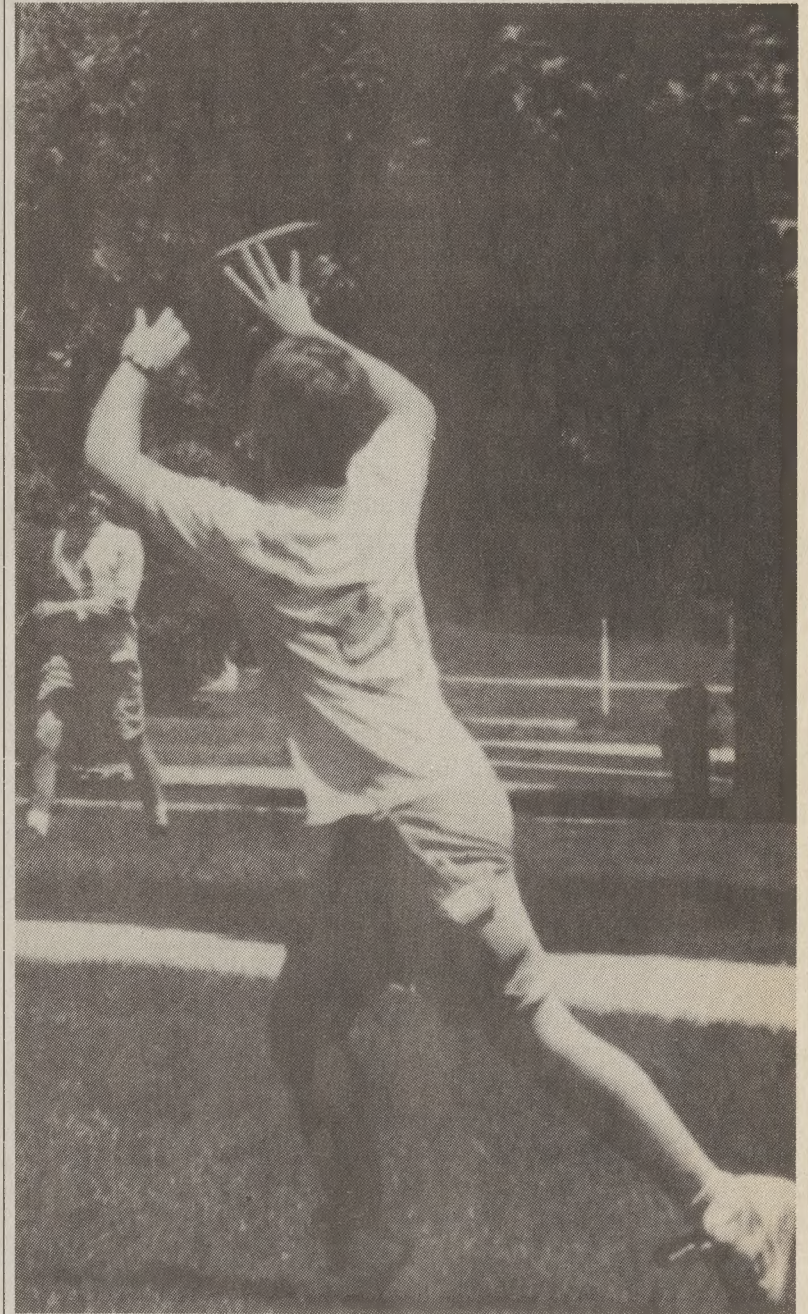
London students are tentatively scheduled to visit the Soviet Union and Israel. Students will also spend a month traveling through Germany, Italy and France, Thomas said. The London experience will be enhanced when students observe firsthand the dynamics of everyday British life as guests of a British family, he said.

The Study Abroad curriculum is designed so the time spent in the classroom will directly complement the London experience. The program offers 11 courses, five of which are required. Students will learn history by visiting sites in what novelist H.G. Wells describes as "the most interesting, beautiful and wonderful city in the world," Thomas said.

Thomas, an English professor, along with Robert Marshall, chair of BYU's Department of Art, and V. Robert Westover, assistant professor of history at BYU, will be the instructors for the Summer term and Fall semester 1991.

Students and faculty live communally in the newly renovated BYU London center, said a spokesperson from BYU Study Abroad.

BYU Study Abroad in London is still accepting applications for the July-December 1991 program, Thomas said.



Universe photo by Caroline Wasden

## Nice grab!

David Betts, 18, and Andy Eversol, 17, enjoy one of June's few dry days.



# NEWS DIGEST

Compiled from staff and news service reports

## Ammunition dump explodes in Ethiopia

ADDIS ABABA, Ethiopia — A military ammunition depot exploded in a series of thunderous blasts early Tuesday, burning almost a square mile of factories, shops and ramshackle homes. Scores were feared dead.

Officials said it could take days to establish the final toll in the blasts, which the interim government of the Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Democratic Front blamed on saboteurs.

It did not name a specific organization and no one claimed responsibility. By nightfall, more than 100 people had been hospitalized and at least five were known dead. More victims were arriving at medical facilities by the hour.

Two other ammunition dumps blew up during the rebel takeover, one at the Imperial Palace and another on the southeastern outskirts of the city.

Red Cross volunteers, aided by residents and soldiers, were carrying out the search for victims in the area shattered and burned by Tuesday's explosions. Officials said the task could take at least two days to complete.

The neighborhood in which the military depot was located is known as Nefa Silk. It is about a mile from south of the center of the city and bounded on the east and south by two broad avenues.

The explosions came one week after the main rebel group shot its way into Addis Ababa and took over the government following the flight into exile of former President Mengistu Haile Mariam.

## Cheney defends Middle East arms plan

WASHINGTON — The Bush administration announced new Persian Gulf arms deals Tuesday and Defense Secretary Dick Cheney said President Bush's plea for Middle East arms control does not mean America will stop supplying the region's weapons.

"We simply cannot fall into the trap of... (saying) that arms control means we don't provide any arms to the Middle East," Cheney told reporters aboard his plane as he returned to Washington from a 10-day trip to Europe, Israel and Egypt.

A senior Defense Department official, speaking on the condition of anonymity, said the administration had agreed to sell 20 Apache attack helicopters to the United Arab Emirates and as many as six unspecified military helicopters to Bahrain.

Both the UAE and Bahrain are considered likely hosts for a forward headquarters of the U.S. Central Command, which commanded U.S. forces in the Gulf War.

## Volcano death toll 32, Unzen still hot

SHIMABARA, Japan — Soldiers in firefighting gear searched for bodies Tuesday amid the smoking ash and rock left by a volcano, recovering the remains of four people and spotting 24 others before being forced back by searing gas.

The death toll rose to 32 after Monday's eruption of 4,485-foot Mount Unzen in Southern Japan. It was the first fatal volcano eruption in Japan since 1962.

Since Mount Unzen's eruption Monday afternoon, 31 people had been reported missing, including an American researcher and a French couple. Sixteen journalists, many who ignored repeated warnings and stayed near areas restricted to rescuers, were among those missing.

The liquid fire sent scores of homes ablaze, destroying nearly all the 50 homes in one residential area at the base of the mountain. Other neighborhoods, by a quirk of topography, escaped unscathed.

The volcano was the site of Japan's worst volcanic disaster in 1792, when 15,000 people died. After lying dormant for 198 years, Mount Unzen sputtered to life with mild eruptions in November, February and May. Then, Monday afternoon, it sent the torrent of volcanic debris tearing down a valley.

## Local drunks to be shot...with cameras

PROVO — Utah County sheriff's officers will begin carrying mobile video cameras that can be used in court against drunk drivers and other lawbreakers.

"All contact with a person on the road may be videotaped and recorded," Utah County Attorney Kay Bryson said Tuesday.

"It's unusual to have a criminal offense recorded, but we may be able to with drunk drivers. It will enhance our ability to prosecute drunk drivers in Utah County," Bryson said.

Utah County is one of only 18 jurisdictions nationwide that use the compact video recorder and the only one in the state of Utah.

Lt. Craig Turner of the Utah County sheriff's office welcomes the use of video cameras.

"The limitations will be set by the imagination of the officer," said Turner. "As soon as they have any inkling of an incident they are to turn them on. Their primary use will be for DUIs, but they should be used for any types of confrontations."

## House panel OK's fetal research funds

WASHINGTON — A House committee voted Tuesday to lift the Bush administration's ban on using federal money to finance research using fetal tissue from induced abortions.

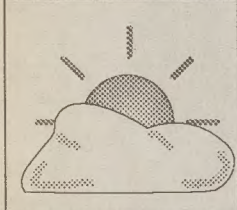
The ban "has stumped promising research" into treatments for such conditions as Parkinson's and Alzheimer's diseases, said Rep. Henry Waxman, D-Calif. and the chairman of the House Energy and Commerce subcommittee on health.

"Let's be clear about what this is about," Waxman said. "It's not about the value of this research... This is stopping research for political reasons."

The ban was imposed originally by the Reagan administration. The Bush administration continued the ban because officials said they feared it could result in more abortions. Supporters of the ban said researchers should be able to get enough fetal tissue from spontaneous abortions and from abortions performed as treatment for ectopic, or tubal, pregnancies.

## Three-day Wasatch Forecast

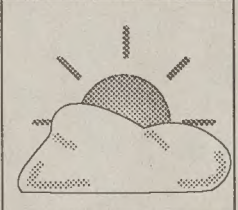
Today



**PARTLY CLOUDY**

30% chance of rain.  
Gusty winds.  
Highs 70s, lows 50s.  
Sunrise: 5:57 a.m.  
Sunset: 8:56 p.m.

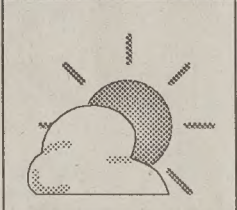
Today



**PARTLY CLOUDY**

Chance of rain.  
Cooler than normal.  
Highs 70s, Lows 40s  
Sunrise: 5:57 a.m.  
Sunset: 8:56 p.m.

Tomorrow



**VARIABLY CLOUDY**

Scattered showers.  
Breezy at times.  
Highs 80s, Lows 50s.  
Sunrise: 5:57 a.m.  
Sunset: 8:57 p.m.

Source: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

BRYANT BECK/Universe

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### Quote of the Day:

*"We are shut up in schools and college recitation rooms for ten or fifteen years, and come out at last with a bellyful of words and do not know a thing."*

— Ralph Waldo Emerson

# University Ave. road project half finished

By DARRIN J. LYTGOE  
Universe Staff Writer

Work on the University Avenue improvement project between 1650 North and Provo Canyon is nearing the halfway point, a state transportation official said.

Kevin Beckstrom, public information officer for the Utah Department of Transportation, said construction crews have started to lay asphalt on the newly built traffic lanes on the east side of the roadway. After the asphalt is placed, traffic will be switched to the new lanes and work will begin on the west side of the street.

Beckstrom said the switch was scheduled to take place by mid-June, but unusual weather conditions have not allowed project leaders to set a firm completion date.

"We're not used to all this rain," Beckstrom said.

He said the purpose of the project was to widen the road to four lanes so traffic could flow more freely. Work is also being done to improve the intersection of University Ave. and 2230 North, he said.

The intersection is expected to remain closed until July 15.

"We're hoping for earlier," Beckstrom said, "but it depends on the weather."

The entire road should be open by the end of August, he said, although landscaping work will continue into September.

Laurie Branagan, a spokesperson for J.M. Summison, the project contractor, said the four-mile job

will cost \$4.4 million. The money is coming from both state and federal funds.

Branagan said rain over the weekend had allowed crews to pour any new asphalt. How she estimated the traffic switch to the new lanes would not occur any later than the end of June. Mary Christiansen, project engineer for the Utah Department of Transportation, said the utility work is complete and the retaining walls have been built. He said the weather put the project behind schedule, but lost time should be made up.

Beckstrom said this was the third of four planned University Avenue improvement projects. The fourth will focus on the section between 500 South and the I-15 interchange by East Bay and will be completed from 1992 to 1993.

# Gorbachev to give Nobel speech today

Associated Press

OSLO, Norway — Soviet President Mikhail S. Gorbachev, in a visit widely seen as a prelude to a superpower summit, was to deliver his Nobel lecture today, six months after being awarded the 1990 peace prize.

In Norway, Gorbachev was expected to face questions over Soviet use of military force in the breakaway Baltic republics and to use the spotlight to continue angling for an invitation to a Western economic summit in July.

Gorbachev's spokesman, Vitaly Ignatenko, said Kremlin officials thought a U.S.-Soviet summit could be held "in the first half of the year," or by July 1, now that disputes have been settled over the treaty to limit conventional arms in Europe.

President Bush told reporters a timetable for the meeting with Gorbachev would be decided in "the next couple of days."

Gorbachev also has been angling for an invitation to attend a meeting of the Group of Seven industrialized nations in London July 15-17, to make a pitch for badly needed Western aid.

A British government source said Tuesday that Gorbachev would not be invited to the actual summit, but might be asked to visit just before or after the meeting.

On Monday, Foreign Secretary Douglas Hurd had said that most of the top industrialized nations favored asking Gorbachev to their summit and that Britain was moving toward issuing an invitation.

Gorbachev was to have delivered his Nobel lecture on Dec. 10, when

the peace prize was awarded, but pressing domestic matters prevented him from making the trip then. The visit comes amid a new outbreak of tension in the Baltic republic of Lithuania. On Tuesday, Lithuanian nationalists massed in front of their parliament building, vowing to prevent any attack by Soviet troops.

The Lithuanians gathered after Soviet troops staged what parliament officials said was a brief show of force in the republic, setting up checkpoints around the capital, checking identity papers and briefly detaining two people. Ignatenko, in Oslo to make preparations for the Gorbachev visit, said Lithuanian President Vytautas Landsbergis was trying to embarrass the Soviet president.

"Every time U.S.-Soviet relations, or relations with the West, start looking better," Landsbergis does something like this," he said.

Gorbachev won the peace prize before Soviet soldiers attacked Lithuania's broadcast center on Jan. 13, leaving 14 people dead.

Gorbachev said at the time he did not order the attack and on Monday Soviet prosecutor Nikolai Trubin blamed Lithuanian nationalists for most of those deaths. The prosecutor's report contradicted accounts of Western correspondents who saw troops open fire at the broadcast facility.

Geir Lundestad, who is the secretary and a nonvoting member of the committee that awarded the prize to Gorbachev last October, said "individual members of the committee have indicated that they are against the use of force in the Baltic states."

# June 15 is D-day for SLC Olympics

## City council members travel to England

By WINNIE LEE  
Universe Staff Writer

On June 15, in Birmingham, England, the International Olympic Committee will announce which city will host the 1998 Winter Olympics. In a show of support for its bid, Salt Lake City Council members and city representatives will fly to Birmingham using public and private funds to attend the ceremonies.

Salt Lake will send its seven city council members and four city representatives to Birmingham to attend the event, said Mike Knowles, executive secretary for the office of Salt Lake City mayor, Palmer DePaulis.

The event in England will last several weeks. The official announcement of the site will be on June 15, but many other activities will take place prior to the announcement, Knowles said.

The cost of sending the city representatives is \$15,617. More than half of the money (\$8,575) comes from public funds in the form of the city's

yearly travel budget. Salt Lake's representatives cut back drastically on its traveling expenses this year to allow for the trip to England. Private donated funds amount to \$7,042, said Lynne Zimmerman, press secretary to DePaulis.

Each representative will spend different amounts of the traveling fee. The average amount spent by each representative will be about \$3,700. The representatives will arrive and leave at different times during the events. Mayor DePaulis will be attending the entire conference, Zimmerman said.

"It is absolutely essential that the mayor attend the whole time. We would lose the bid if he didn't," she said.

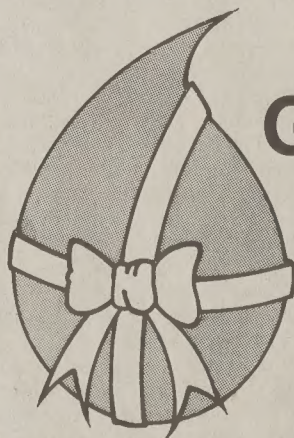
### Cost of sending Salt Lake dignitaries to England

\$ 8,575	public funds
7,042	private funds
<b>\$ 15,617</b>	<b>total cost</b>

Four representatives for Salt Lake City's 1998 winter olympic bid will travel to Birmingham, England where the International Olympic Committee will announce the site of the winter games.

Source: Salt Lake Mayor's Office

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# Sister gets transplant

Parents have baby for its bone marrow

Associated Press

DUARTE, Calif. — A teen-ager with a deadly form of leukemia got a transplant of blood-building bone marrow cells Tuesday from her baby sister, who was conceived in an attempt to save the young woman's life.

Before the transplant, 19-year-old Anissa Ayala, hospitalized since May 22 at the City of Hope National Medical Center, completed intensive chemotherapy to destroy her cancerous bone marrow.

Healthy bone marrow, the source of new blood cells, including cells that fight disease, was tapped from the hip of 13-month-old Marissa Ayala.

"The City of Hope is pleased to report that the transplant has been completed and there were no complications," said hospital spokesman Charles Mathews.

Anissa was diagnosed four years ago as having the disease, which kills 80 percent to 90 percent of victims within five years.

Doctors said the girls' parents, Abe and Mary Ayala of the Los Angeles suburb of Walnut, were the first couple to publicly admit to conceiving a child as a transplant donor for a sibling, although they are far from being the first.

The Ayalas decided to conceive a child after they failed to find a com-

patible bone marrow donor for daughter, even though there was a one in four chance the baby would have a tissue type compatible with Anissa.

Mrs. Ayala had an amniocentesis test when pregnant with Marissa, said she would not have aborted the fetus even if it did not have compatible tissue.

The purpose of the test was to find in advance whether doctors should save blood cells from the baby's umbilical cord. Those cells, which mature into marrow cells, frozen and transplanted along with the marrow.

Doctors said the transplant was most risk-free for Marissa. She was drugged while doctors poked a needle into her hip to suck out marrow.

"The girls' parents had to beat the odds against their having a healthy baby. First, Abe Ayala had to have a vasectomy reversed, a procedure that isn't always successful. And wife conceived at age 42.

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# First LDS Encyclopedia Published This Fall

JOSEPH OGDEN  
Special to the Universe

The first Encyclopedia of Mormonism is nearly complete after more than three years of assigning, gathering and editing articles from hundreds of experts throughout The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, said a senior BYU editor on Monday.

The four-volume encyclopedia, scheduled for publication this fall, will contain 1,130 articles written by 750 expert authors, Robert J. Matthews said.

Although the idea for the encyclopedia came from the Macmillan Publishing Company, BYU will be listed as the author — responsible for editing and assembling the articles, Matthews said.

The experts chosen to write the articles were selected by a board of 14 members appointed by former BYU President Jeffrey R. Holland, he said. Daniel H. Ludlow, the encyclopedia editor in chief, and three senior editors: Robert K. Thomas, Charles D. Matthews, oversee the encyclopedia operation, Matthews said.

Ludlow is a former dean of religion at BYU and former director of the Church correlation.

Editors Neal A. Maxwell and Dallin Oaks of The Quorum of Twelve Apostles, serve as advisers on the project. "They know thousands of things we don't know ... and have given us a lot of assistance," Ludlow said.

The encyclopedia is written at a high school senior or college freshman level for non-LDS people interested in learning about the Church, Ludlow said. "We think this is the best opportunity the Church has had in a long time to tell its story to the world in an objective, fair and impartial manner."

There has never been anything like this to refer people to, Thomas said. The encyclopedia will offer insights into each doctrine people may not fully understand very well or were embarrassed to ask about.

Macmillan sees it clearly as a reference work," Matthews said. The encyclopedia will be sold primarily to libraries, high school and public libraries. It will also be available in the LDS Bookstore for about \$300, he said.

The articles cover five main categories: scripture, doctrine, history, church organization and culture. The subject will be listed alphabetically, Matthews said.

One of the writers have written more than three articles. "The experts of the Church wrote the articles. So if you have someone writing about sociology or marriage customs or marriage statistics or the family, they are going to teach you a lot of things you didn't know about the Church," Ludlow said.

He said the most satisfying part of the encyclopedia is its completeness and the quality of the articles. "A good deal of thinking went into the planning. We worked on which articles to include and the authors to write them for almost a year."

The idea for an encyclopedia came from the people at the Macmillan Company, who are the experts in this field. Macmillan has already published The Encyclopedia of Religion, The Encyclopedia of Science and The Encyclopedia of The Holocaust, Ludlow said.

Matthews said representatives of The Macmillan Company approached the Church about five years ago with the idea. Subsequent discussions led to an agreement that BYU would be responsible for the encyclopedia's contents.

In an encyclopedia about the Church, published by the Church, Ludlow said, it would not have quite the attraction to non-member readers that one published by a national or respectable company like Macmillan would," Matthews said.

The Macmillan Company obtained permission from The First Presidency to call the publication The Encyclopedia of Mormonism, using the complete name of the Church as a subtitle, Matthews said.

Matthews said the encyclopedia is a "very exciting idea." "It's the first time anyone will be able to see the Church in its whole and to find out everything about it."

Matthews said the encyclopedia was a great opportunity for the Church to become better known and better known throughout the world.

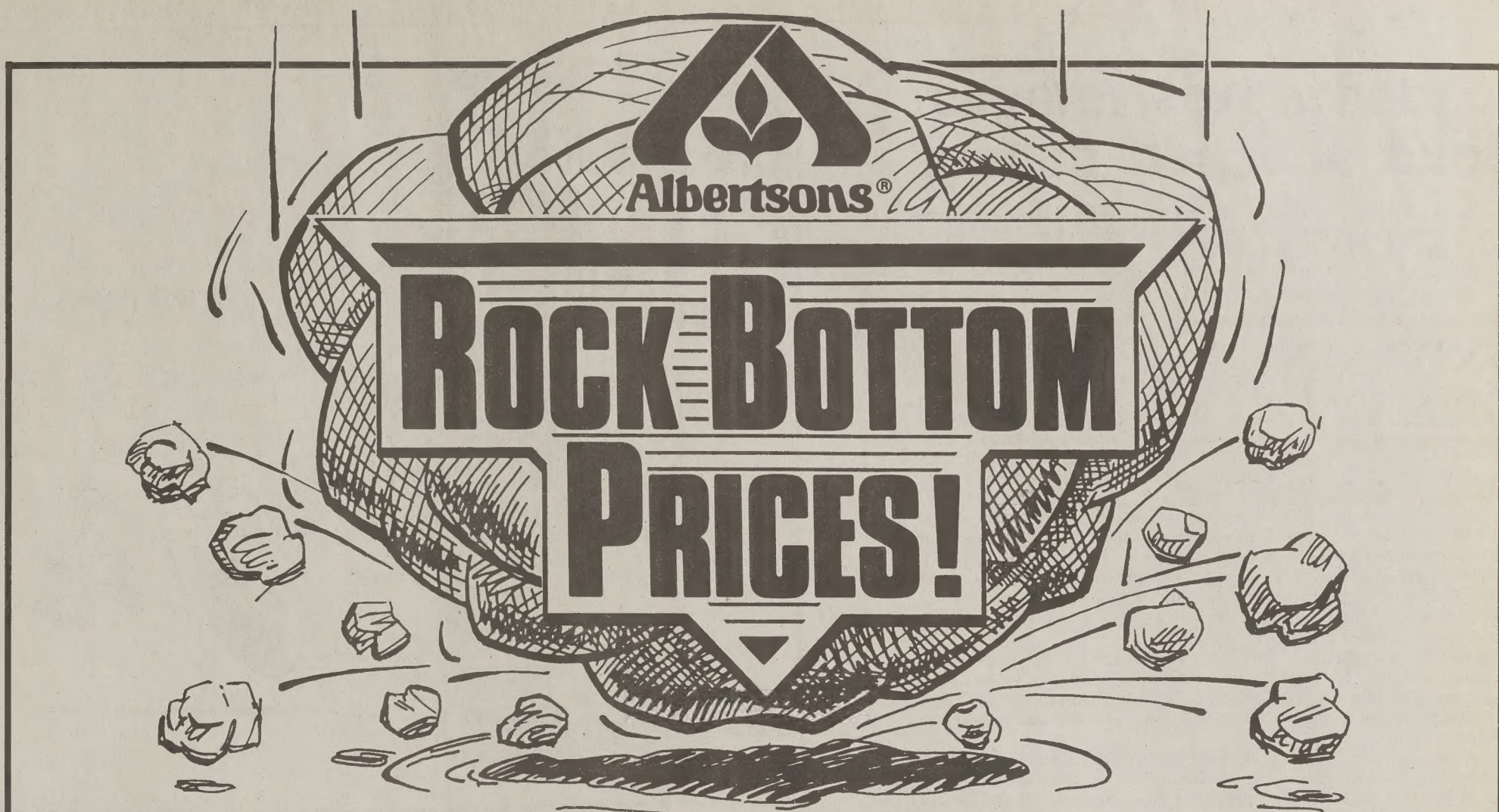


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# OPINION

## Loaded words, images cloud abortion debate

Across the country, the abortion debate is occupying more and more of Americans' time and attention. Along this line, Utah has become the battle ground, as the debate has bubbled over the rim of the legislative cauldron and spilled into areas where it doesn't belong. It is time for the debate to change.

The complexities of the abortion question justify the time and money spent by the battling groups. However, there are as many foolish ways to spend time and money as there are wise ones. The latest moves — culminating in the newspaper advertisement in last Wednesday's USA Today asking the U.S. Olympic Committee to turn down

## UNIVERSE OPINION

Utah's bid for the 1998 Winter Olympics — are, at best, foolish and, at worst, cheap economic blackmail.

There is nothing wrong with focusing energy on the abortion issue — the seriousness and consequences of the subject demand a quality of discussion that only comes after proper time and attention.

Unfortunately, this quality has been absent from the original arguments of Roe v. Wade. The same loaded language and extremist tactics, the "baby killer" accusations, the images of coat hangers that now characterize the abortion debate existed in 1973.

The relative permanence of the Roe v. Wade decision has given it the appearance of being unchangeable, final, authoritative, unquestionable. The original arguments seem serious and of "quality" only because the Court successfully diffused the issue by addressing a part of the abortion question. It was smart.

The Court, and perhaps the participants in the original suit, realized the folly of dealing with the entire abortion issue. Namely, the Supreme Court divorced abortion from its accompanying philosophical, moral and human ramifications, making it an issue of privacy. "We need not resolve the difficult question of when life begins," the Court said. "When those trained in the respective disciplines of medicine, philosophy and theology are unable to arrive at any consensus, the judiciary, at this point in the development of man's knowledge, is not in a position to speculate as to the answer."

Yet the Court's 1973 simplification has become the ammunition of 1991's pro-choice and pro-life movements.

Arguments designed to expose the legal correctness of government's responsibility to protect life and a woman's right to privacy and control of her body can no longer be seen through the thick smog of name calling, polarized discussion and blackmail.

There are no easy answers to whatever the question of abortion is, but it is clear the reckless use of emotionally charged images and hateful words gets America no closer to the evasive answer.

This editorial is the opinion of The Daily Universe Editorial Board, which comprises the associate publisher, editor, opinion page editor, a teacher of opinion writing and a student staff member. The Universe Opinions are not necessarily those of Brigham Young University, its administration or sponsoring church. The Editorial Board meets Tuesdays at 1 p.m. in 541 ELWC. All meetings are open to the public.

## The 5th Floor



By  
Trenton  
Ricks

I spent the last days of May in New York City with a friend who had just graduated from Columbia University. We spent time in Harlem, Brooklyn and places in downtown Manhattan that were off the beaten tourist-paths. I met students from dozens of countries, religions and social backgrounds.

I heard views about journalism, capitalism, Mormonism and Political Correctness from people whose English had to fight its way through Spanish, French, Hebrew, Japanese, Italian and Eastern European accents. As far as my college education has gone, it was the most productive two weeks I've had.

Then I came back to BYU. The world is not our campus.

On the airplane back to Salt Lake City, I remembered a conversation I had back in March in the Daily Universe news room about diversity at BYU. A reporter had covered a meeting where an accreditation team was debating on whether or not to give BYU's law school its seal of approval. It seems some members of the team were hung up on the fact that BYU law students aren't exposed to a wide variety of what the world has to offer.

Similarly, the accreditation team that reviewed the Communications Department last year noticed the same thing. It recommended programs that would attract more women and minorities to BYU.

In our news room discussion, one editor argued that BYU has plenty of diversity. And, taking a quick glance at BYU's Fact File, a person might agree, being impressed with the cross section of the world that can be found here. During Winter Semester 1991 — according to the File — all 50 states, the District of Columbia and 88 countries sent students to our campus. Not bad, Mr. Accreditation. How's that for diversity?

At closer look, however, the picture's not so good.

The file notes that minorities made up only 3 percent of BYU's winter enrollment. If all the Black students at BYU wanted to hold their own graduation ceremony in April — as happened at other colleges this year — they could have held it in a single, small classroom. There were only 41 of them. Although higher, the numbers of Polynesian, Asian, Hispanic and Native American BYU students also under-represent their roles in "the real world."

However, diversity of attitude and behavior is even more important than ethnic background, and the editor who argued BYU's great diversity was reminded that a school could only be so diverse when the majority came from a single religion. According to the File, 98 percent of BYU's student body is Mormon.

However, the editor reminded us, not all Mormons are alike. They make up a very diverse group.

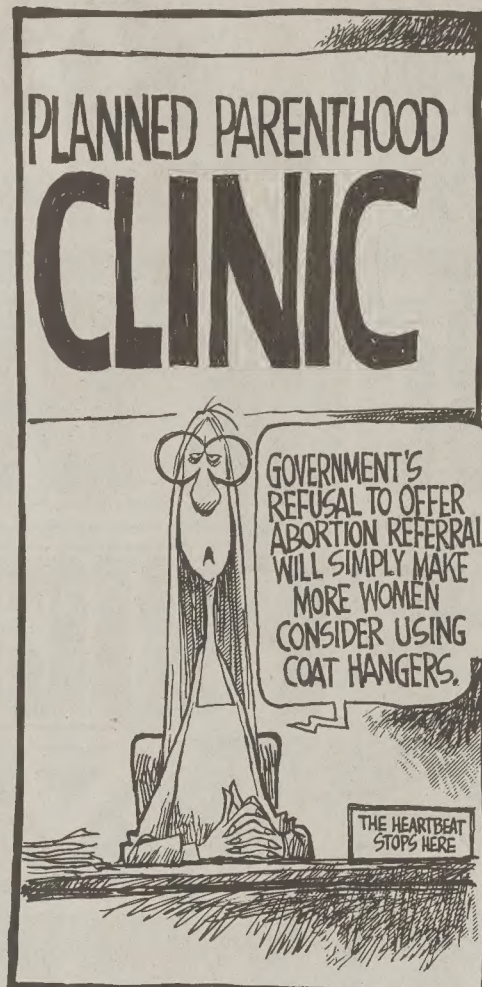
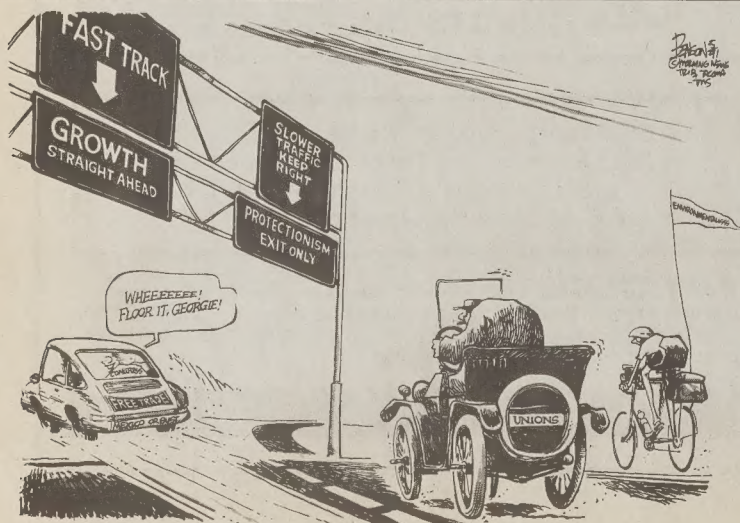
I can hardly argue with that. I mean, some Mormons drink caffeinated cola and some don't. On this very page, Mormons have argued about the correctness of seeing R-rated movies. And if it weren't for BYU's ecclesiastical endorsement, some of BYU's Mormons would even be diverse enough to openly question church attendance, the Word of Wisdom and morality. But, is that really "diversity" when compared to the great human spectrum?

Eventually the editor gave up. She admitted the accreditation teams were on to something. But then she took up an argument that made me wonder if any of the faults found with BYU's diversity mattered.

She said she had come to BYU because it didn't reflect the world. She knew she was sheltered here and she liked that. You really can't argue with that at all.

So that's where all BYU students are in the end. We can be as open-minded as we want, but still our minds won't be exposed to too much human diversity in Provo. As long as we accept that for what it is, I guess the damage won't be too great. But neither will the benefit.

And as for BYU? As the university continues to struggle to balance between spiritual and secular education, and as more accreditation teams emphasize diversity — who knows.



## UTAH'S WITCH-HUNT BEGINS...



## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

The Universe gladly accepts letters to the editor. All letters must be typed, double-spaced and are not to exceed one page. Name, Social Security Number, local telephone number and hometown must accompany all letters. The Universe reserves the right to edit letters for clarity and space.

### Checking juries

To the Editor:  
Though I agree wholeheartedly with Sterling Allen's comment on the proper role of juries (Letters to the Editor, May 29), I must clarify one point. Allan suggests that if a bad law is passed "then the jury could still vote 'NO' by proclaiming a person charged of breaking such a law 'innocent'."

This is technically correct but the practical effect is useless. There is a legal principle known as *judgment non obstante veredicto* or, judgment notwithstanding the verdict. This means that when a verdict is given by a jury, and it is contrary to the law, a person can ask the court to enter a judgment notwithstanding the verdict. If the judge agrees that the verdict is contrary to the law, the judgment that will be entered will be a judgment opposite to the verdict of the jury.

This is one of the checks and balances which juries have so they do not ignore the law. Therefore, if there are bad laws passed, the problem is more fundamental. It is because "We the People" either have failed to vote good people into office or we have failed to impose on our representatives our own checks and balances. Face it, when was the last time any of us wrote to our state or local representative, (assuming we know who they are.)

Dan Anderson  
Sacramento

### Movies mislead

To the Editor:  
After watching the movie "Not Without My Daughter" and observing the great impact it had on people, I feel obliged to write something about it. As a person who understands Islam as well as the Middle-Eastern culture, my judgment of either is not affected by the film. Yet, I am concerned with people who know nothing about Islam and have never been to the Middle East and come to the movie to be badly informed and to be provided with a distorted image of both the religion and the culture.

I am not trying to argue the truth of the story, for there is good and bad everywhere. I am trying to point out that such movies create potentials for future clashes between different religions and cultures. People should be aware of what media (in particular such movies that offer many generalizations and emphasize stereotypes) does to our brains and how it affects our judgments. It is a form of business that should not be relied upon for objective and unprejudiced information.

Lara Abu-Shilbayeh  
East Jerusalem

### Earth preserving

To the Editor:  
Lately I've noticed some of my past professors bicycling to and from campus. I appreciate this. Not only is it good exercise, but it also reveals a certain sensitivity to our environment — a sensitivity that we all must share.

While we work to preserve the earth, we need to be careful of some dangerous myths. First, the earth and its preservation is our responsibility. The Lord will not appear at some given time and with a wave of

his hand remove the messes we have made with our negligence. Second, there may not always be buffalo. If we continue to use without replacing and recycling, then we may one day discover that there is nothing left to use.

Our duty to the earth can be fulfilled in many ways, most of them being quite simple. This is why I am impressed with these professors. In a simple way they are showing a sensitivity to the planet that they have been given to preserve. It is a lesson that can and must go beyond the walls of the classroom.

Tim Larsen  
Layton

### Wear your word

To the Editor:  
In response to Craig Livingston's letter Headlined "Skirting the code," (May 29), are you sure you go to BYU?

When I came to BYU I signed the Code of Honor signifying my willingness to adhere to it, following its guidelines. At that time it consisted of 13 points, of which number 11 was the Dress and Grooming Standards. Currently the dress and grooming code allows shorts and dresses that are at least knee length when standing.

According to Craig, only a small vocal minority are concerned about this issue. I hadn't realized that honest people were a minority at BYU. Some may say that expressing concern about infractions to the dress and grooming standards are not a big deal. I, on the other hand, feel that it is a big deal to go back on my word, especially when my signature affirms my willingness to comply.

When an individual behavior misrepresents the principles of the school I attend, it affects me. BYU is doing a disservice to the students and public by sending the message that BYU doesn't think enough to force students to keep what they have signed or they can't do anything about it.

Why not tell teachers to ask students to leave if not live up to the standards?

I have heard some say God will keep me from the Celestial Kingdom for the length of my dress or shorts would agree, but what about for being willfully dishonest?

Steve Roddy  
Spokane, WA

### American wall

To the Editor:  
The people of the United States have rejoiced so much with the fall of the Berlin Wall. That, above all else, should have proved the superiority of the American system. It constituted a major victory in the Cold War.

Unfortunately, sometimes we look so deeply into other people's walls that we forget to look into our own. The American Wall was built by the State Department in order to prevent immigrants from coming to the United States. There are thousands of families being separated by this wall. These are families of legal immigrants. I happen to be one of those immigrants and I happen to have a wife and daughter who have been found eligible to immigrate to this country but are being banned to do so. They have been waiting for months in order to be reunited with me but my American Wall officers say they'll have to wait two more years. My wife owns a house in this country but she is not allowed to come visit into her property not even for a visit but of course she is required to pay property taxes every year.

I wished the congressmen of this country could realize that by building the American Wall they are not doing better than those who built the Berlin Wall. They should be ashamed of themselves and remember that the Berlin Wall has fallen.

Glauco Luiz Ortolan  
Provo



## LIFESTYLE

# 'Soapdish' awash with good, clean fun

By RICK MOODY  
Special to the Universe

All right, the truth. I've been a devoted devotee of "Knot's Landing" for something like 11 years.

I'm also one of those snobs who used to put down the daytime soaps. They are inane and terribly acted, and you'd have to be really hard up to be entertained by the ludicrous plot twists. But then I suppose "Knots" would appear that way too, if it ran only a few days a week. Unfortunately, it doesn't.

His philosophy has to do with the time and irritation a soap fan feels while watching the otherwise riotously funny "Soapdish," which simultaneously sends up and puts down the soap opera "art form," and people like it - actually, more the "daytime" people - in the grand fashion.

While I laughed constantly, I was also embarrassed that I've been completely enthralled with the ridiculousness of my soap for so many years.

The cross between "Tootsie" and "All About Eve," "Soapdish" chronicles the real-life trials of daytime soap star Celeste Talbert (Sally Field), the endlessly victimized "sweetheart" of the soap opera, "The Sun Also Sets." The expert has been playing her role for many years that her personal life has begun to resemble it. She has just won another award for Best Leading Actress, only to discover that her husband has left her for his wife. But her abandonment is just the beginning of her troubles.

Conniving co-star Cathy Moriarty begins negotiating a sexual deal with producer Robert Downey Jr. to keep Celeste off the show, which is the form of outrageous plots to lure the public against her. These in-



Sally Field, left, and Whoopi Goldberg star in the soap opera parody, "Soapdish." photo courtesy of Paramount Pictures

clude the decision to bring her back to her former on and off screen lover Kevin Kline (who had supposedly been incapacitated years prior) to ire her even more.

As the deck stacks against her - in true soap style - the broadness of the satire becomes so extreme that it does occasionally topple, with the on-air revelations of "The Sun Also Sets" reaching an outrageous extreme. In the end, it's only held together by its charming characters, fast pace and

dazzling camera work.

Some moments are priceless, such as when Celeste's friend and soap writer Whoopi Goldberg takes the depressed Celeste to a shopping mall and pretends to discover the star so that a crowd of fans will gather to worship her.

Actually, the film is most successful when it focuses on such character bits as part of "All About Eve's" main plot of vanity and power and avoids soap criticism.

While the high level of hysteria of the parody make it hard to determine strong versus inept performances, Field manages a few moments of truly inspired hilarity amongst the excess of her bombastic role, and Cathy Moriarty steals scene after scene as co-star Montana Morgan who will do anything to get a bigger role.

Though it would prove entertaining for all, "Soapdish" would of course be best appreciated by soap fans.

# Reggae's roots buried in Rasta religion

By ERIC A. RUTAR  
Lifestyle Editor

*Editor's note: This is the first in a two-part series discussing the religious roots of reggae music.*

"Bob Marley" and "dreadlocks" and "rasta" are words most people have heard before, and they associate them, correctly so, with reggae music. But less is known about the "religion" that reggae is steeped in and how music about the yearning of black slaves to return to Africa has managed to permeate American pop music culture so completely.

While Bob Marley was, and still is, the most widely known reggae artist, reggae has its historical roots in the 1460s, when the trans-Atlantic slave trade began. The slave trade continued until the late 1860s, but not before millions of Africans had been transported to the North American continent and into slavery.

One of the islands that received a relatively large portion of slaves was Jamaica. Beginning in the early 1800s, two completely different religious forces were pulling at the African slaves. The first of these was the Christian theology, which the slaves' plantation owners embraced.

## 'Feats of Clay' includes two Utah artists

By LISA M. CHRZANOWSKI  
Universe Staff Writer

Two Utah women might walk away with a generous award in the fourth annual "Feats of Clay" competition in Lincoln, Calif.

The works of Janis Wunderlich, of Provo, and Maryann Webster, of Salt Lake City, were among 67 entries chosen for the exhibition, which starts Wednesday and runs through June 29, said Lynn Estabrook, president of Lincoln Arts.

"The Lincoln Arts' Feats of Clay is the most unique, most photogenic ceramics show anywhere," she said. A \$600 award will be presented for "Best of Show."

Prizes of \$300 and \$250 will be given for second and third places, respectively, said Lincoln Arts exhibition chairman Dick Ketelle.

Gladding, McBean and Co., a 116-year-old working museum and factory, will combine with Lincoln Arts to host this year's national ceramics exhibition and competition.

The exhibition will be housed in two areas of the Gladding, McBean and Co. factory, said Estabrook.

Although slavery was abolished in all of England's crown colonies in 1834, the blacks were still very much at a disadvantage and were treated as second class citizens, said Peter B. Clarke in his book "Black Paradise: The Rastafarian Movement."

But a black man named Marcus Garvey changed all of that in the early 1900s, armed with the "Back-to-Africa" movement.

Garvey believed that Africans should mount a return exodus to their ancestral countries, most specifically Ethiopia. Interestingly enough, Garvey saw the resultant Africa as a Christian "Zion," with all other countries looking to Africa as the utopia of spiritually.

In 1930, King Ras Tafari was crowned emperor of Ethiopia. Garvey's Jamaican followers, who by then numbered in the thousands, saw this crowning as a fulfillment of a biblical prophesy. Ras Tafari, more commonly known as Haile Selassie, was soon heralded as the "Black Messiah." Urged by Garvey's teachings, followers of Selassie began to call themselves "Rastafarians."

The Rasta "religion" has developed more as a loose set of beliefs and practices than a rigid set of guidelines. Although Rastafarians believe in the

Bible, they have chosen to interpret it as a work about their black heritage and use its teachings to empower their view of Africa and their roots there.

Perhaps the most visible outward sign a Rasta can display are dreadlocks, or the growing of hair to resemble a lion's mane. Rastas also view dreadlocks as a symbol of strength and their covenant with "Jah," who is their "God."

Jah is a less of a man or a being than he is a concept which is best understood on an individual basis. During these sessions, the "holy herb" ganja, or marijuana, is sometimes smoked.

Ganja use by rastas, though widespread, is not required to head rest with Jah. Ganja is seen as a source of healing, revelation and even nutrition. The use of ganja is based on the logic that the most natural way to worship Jah is with natural products.

One vital ingredient during head resting, however, is music, specifically music which expresses the nobility of the black race, the yearning to return to Africa, and the necessity to discover Jah in the world.

Reggae evolved from head resting music, and by the early 1960s, the stage had been set for reggae to begin its exodus from Jamaica.



Two Utah women are featured in a contemporary sculpture show titled "Feats of Clay IV." Photo courtesy of Lincoln Arts

Ceramic pieces will be kept inside a 35-foot diameter beehive kiln, as well as in the architectural design studio.

Gladding, McBean and Co. is the only remaining major producer of imaginative and intricate architectural ornamentation for public and commercial buildings in the U.S., she said.

"The show represents a healthy diversity in ceramic art. There is a broad spectrum of ideas represented which runs the gamut from representational sculpture to functional pottery," said Rudy Autio, an internationally known artist, lecturer and teacher, who is also a juror of the show.

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## Ensembles pool energy for eclectic performance

By KATRINA M. JOHNSON  
Universe Staff Writer

Tonight, the Harris Fine Arts Center will be filled with sounds of the "heartbeat of America."

At 7:30 p.m. in the Madsen Recital Hall, there will be a percussion and jazz ensemble concert.

The two ensembles are scheduled to perform separately, and then play a combined piece for the finale of the concert.

The final piece, "La Samba," was written by Ray Obiedo and features a percussionist on the steel drums.

Ron Brough, who has directed the percussion ensemble for seven years, said the concert should have something for everyone, given its variety of music.

He said he has been interested in the drums since he was young, but does not have a favorite percussion instrument.

"It's like walking in an ice cream store," he said, "you like everything that's cold and wet."

Brian Harker, a graduate student, is the director for the jazz ensemble. He played the trumpet in the BYU ensemble, Synthesis, and taught jazz combos for four years before conducting the jazz ensemble. This is his first term with the ensemble, he said.

Two of the pieces for the concert are originals from members of the jazz ensemble, Harker said.

Chris Brady, pianist, wrote

"Sko" and Steve Ricks wrote "Chasin' Biz." Other pieces are "Moontrane," by Woody Shaw, and "I Mean You," by Thelonious Monk, Harker said.

Brough said one of the pieces the percussion ensemble will be playing is "Pulse," by Henry Cowell.

For this piece, one of the performers will play an old brake drum from a junkyard car.

"It will sound like you're walking by Geneva when they're pounding out metal," Brough said.

Another interesting piece is "Gymel," by William Duckworth. The sheet music is written in the shape of a diamond, and each performer is given a different set of "directions" for the piece. For example, one person will go north to east, then south to west, while another person will take a different direction.

This way, the piece will never sound the same way twice, said Brough.

Brough said that the visual presentation of the percussion ensemble adds to the attractiveness of the performance.

There is a big difference between watching a concert pianist and a percussionist perform.

The percussionist seems to really attract visual attention, he said.

Cecelia Fielding, of BYU public communications, said the percussion ensemble is very exciting and one of the most popular groups on campus.

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Classified advertising is your ticket to greater savings. To place your ad Call The Daily Universe 378-2897

## 02- Homecoming

### ENGLAND MANCHESTER MISSION

The Homecoming of President & Sister Paul N. Davis will be Sunday July 7, 1991 at 3:40 PM. It will be held in the chapel directly behind Olympus High School in Salt Lake. (1.) Take the 4500 S. exit of I-15, (2.) Travel east to 2300 E. & turn left, (3.) Travel north to Lincoln Lane & turn right, (4.) Its the church behind Olympus High School--you can't miss it. For more info call 373-1414.

## 04- Special Notices

### FOREIGN MISSION VIDEOS

Permanently preserve the culture, news, sports & entertainment of your mission by making a VHS video tape from television there & having it converted for viewing in the US. Call for information and a free sample mailer 1-800-477-8433 BYU 6.

### NEW FORMAT MCAT TESTS!

Test in September: Practice, Practice, Practice! Hyperlearning has two full-length tests, with great explanations, \$60. NOTHING like this on the market! Call 800-843-4973 for info to order.

## 05- Insurance Agencies

**HEALTH MATERNITY COMPLICATIONS**  
Kay Mendenhall 224-9229 or 489-7518 evens.

**STUDENT HEALTH INSURANCE**  
IMMED. ISSUE, Mid \$20s/Mo. MAJOR MEDICAL, MATERNITY, Low cost life.  
Scott 226-1816 - Tom 225-7315

**HEALTH & MATERNITY**  
CHIPMAN ASSOCIATES 225-7316

**AUTO\*HEALTH\*LIFE\*RENTERS\*INSUR.**  
Greg Young 224-2304. 3707 N. Canyon.

**COUPLE, \$68 A MONTH.** With \$3000 Maternity, \$168 month. Single Men, \$28. Single Women, \$38. Many other plans available. 373-2136.

## 06-Special Offers

**OUR MARRIAGE COUNSELOR'S TEST** Reveals couple compatibility! For both test & computer analysis, send \$5 to ScottServ, Dept 1UD, PO Box 2177, Provo, UT 84603.

## 07- Help Wanted

**STUDENT RESUMES-DISCOUNTS**  
Special Rates Nationwide Service 377-3805

**INFORMATION MANAGER** \$6-\$10/Hr. Learn/ Earn w/ explosive, Fast growing Utah business. Call 24HR Recording for details. 379-2945

**PLASMA DONORS NEEDED!**  
Help yourself & others by donating plasma. You can receive up to \$100/mo by donating plasma at the Alpha Plasma Center. 373-2600; 245 W. 100 N., Provo. (Bring this ad in for a special bonus on your first donation.)

**\$6/HR STARTING.** Student run corp hiring acct, computer, clerical & secretarial. Dinners, parties, sports. 379-2945 interview.

**SOPH/JUNIORS** \$6-\$10/hr, learn/earn now for explosive future w/ fastest growing Utah business 379-2945. 24HR Hotline for details.

**IMMEDIATE OPENINGS**  
Summer & Permanent Positions Available  
PT \$195 a week  
FT \$390 a week  
No Exp Necessary  
Call 224-7408.

**EARN TO \$195/HR!** Spokespeople, stunts, models, actors, extras. No exp. 277-9640.

**NEED PHONE SOLICITORS** to sell carpet cleaning appts. No exp nec. 224-0269 RMR.

**SALES \$8-\$20/HR** Represent one of Americas largest corporations. PT or full time positions w/ flexible hrs. Call 1-800-323-7559.

**WANTED NOW:** PT-time apt manager. Salary incld space in singl student apt. Must be good w/ people & have some secretarial/bookkeeping skills. Bring resume to 362 N 1080 E., Provo. Mon-Fri 9-6pm.

**ATTENTION HOMEWORKERS:** We pay you direct to assemble our product from home. Make up to \$365 a week. 24hr message. 227-6353.

**NATIONAL RESEARCH FIRM** looking for 100 professional interviewers to conduct telephone surveys. Three 5 hour shifts avail, pleasant working conditions. Call Mr. Gooch or Mr. Camp at 226-8200. Our employees rate us #1.

**PT TIME,** 2-3 hrs/day in the eves setting appts for Provo Insurance Office. Eves 785-5452.

**FULL TIME** Maintenance help wanted. Salary according to exper. Bring resume to: 362 N. 1080 E., Provo, Mon-Fri 9-6pm.

**WORK OUT OF YOUR HOME.** Sales people wanted full or part time. 30% commission with low minimum requirement. 1-800-479-0153, SLC Matthew.

**FULL TIME Warehouse Manager** needed Mon-Fri. Apply in person at 644 N. State, Orem.

**PERMANENT PT-TIME** Cashier, 2 nights from 5-9pm & every other Saturday. Apply in person, 644 N. State, Orem.

**BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY OF THE 90's**  
Full or pt-time, perfect for students. Successful new MLM Co ready to expand into the US from Canada. Revolutionary new anti-crime devices everyone will want. Call now: 1-800-439-1671. In Utah.

**IMMEDIATE OPENING** for position as MCAT Instructor: KAPLAN seeking student with teaching experience and high score on the MCAT. Need excellent presentation skills, charisma! \$12-15/hour. Teach Saturdays from 8am-Noon. Call 375-9955 for interview.

**WANTED.** Experienced telemarketers to work out of their home or apt. No selling, appointments only. Prefer married 8-12 hrs/wk. \$5/hr + bonus. Call 225-6150.

**SALES REPRESENTATIVES--July-Aug.** for the N. Calif. Bay or Utah/Idaho Area. Earn Fall tuition helping Living Scriptures market animated Bible videos at these mail locations: Concord, Walnut Creek, San Jose, Newark, Hayward, San Leandro, Fremont, Stockton, Modesto & Redding. Others needed to market videos in UT & ID. Apply in person, Living Scriptures Store, Univ. Mall 224-3832.

**14- Contracts for Sale**

**1 WOMAN'S F/W CONTRACT** Avail at Centennial. \$25 discount. Call 377-5134.

**AVAIL JUNE 1:** 1 Woman's opening. Wellington. \$120, \$175/mo., New furn, grt rm-mates. Close to Campus. 224-4846.

**GIRLS SUM/FALL.** 1 winter Liberty Square Contract. Pool, Grt wrd. Leandra, 374-7506.

**OLD MILL CONTRACT FOR SALE.** Pvt rm with own bath, pool, jacuzzi. Avail Sum/F/W. \$40 discount. Call Jeannie 377-2909.

**SINGLE Woman's Cntrc.** Avail immed. Call Kristin 377-8224. \$100/mo. S/Sum only. 1/2 blk to campus.

**15- Condos**

**CONDOS FOR SALE** near campus. Ideal for renting to single students. Excellent financing avail. Call Dave 225-7539 or Century 21, Harman Realty 224-2010.

**ARETTA GARDENS:** S/S \$130; F/W \$200; shrd rm, W/D, DW, Everything! 374-8044 Kelly.

**NEWPORT-1** Women's opening Su/F/W. Pvt room, nice decor. Call 224-4846.

## 15- Condominiums

**2 BDRM Morningside Condo #204.** 1blk west of Smith's \$47,900 approx \$3000 cash & assume FHA loan, grt apply for 1st time buyer or investor, 225-1315 or 702-358-4900.

**SUMMER AT THE ENCLAVE.** 1 women's & 1 men's contract. Pvt room, pool, jacuzzi. \$140/mo. Call 224-4846.

**GIRLS SPACES** avail in grt new Condo. 2 opngs S/Sum & 3 opngs F/W. Call Now, 375-0521.

**LARGE ELEGANT CONDO.** Fully furn, pool & tennis court, 1 yr. lease, \$900/mo, NE Provo, no children, no pets 224-9373.

**UNFURNISHED CONDO** in American Fork. Really Nice. 225-1652

**19- Furnished Apts for Rent**

**SP/SUM GIRLS** \$90-\$95. **ALSO UNFURN COUPLES APT** \$350 + utils. Lndry, Cable, mw Anita Apts 41 E. 400 N. #5. 373-0819 Mng.

**1 BLK TO BYU** S/S \$70, F/W \$150. (F/W \$140 with S/S Contract) 876 E 900 N. 377-1666 or 489-3332.

**PVT & SEMI PVT** Bdrms for men & women. Near & away from Campus. \$90-\$135. 224-7217.

**4 MAN APT,** micro, cable h/ik-up. \$56/mo, incld utls, Sp/Sum, call today 374-5436.

**MEN** 2 single openings, loft pvt rm, all the comforts of living at home. The Avenues #302 Provo. Eric Jacobson 377-5550 hm; 566-6669 wk.

**SINGLE MEN:** Sp/Sum/Fall/Winter openings. For more information, call 374-9701.

**WELL LIT Bsmr Apt.** 1 1/2 bdrms, new carpet, W/D h/ik-ups. \$270/mo + utls. 373-8002 Avail now!

**20- Couples' Housing**

**2 BDRM APTS:** \$340/mo + elec, close to BYU, 4, 8, & 12 month contracts avail. 373-3969.

**RENT** 1 Bdrm Unfurnished Apt. \$275/mo, avail June 1. 377-9706 (Lve Message) optional.

**2 BDRM,** \$350/mo incld water & trash, W/D h/ik-ups. Steve 818-446-6000 or 818-285-0189.

**SMALL** 1 Bdrm Furn Apt. 14 month contract, no pets. \$245 incld utls. \$160 dep. 366 E. 100 S. Provo. 375-0413.

**1 BDRM FURN APT.** 14 month contract, no pets. \$255 + elec. \$160 dep. 784 W. 500 N., Provo. Call 373-4831.

**1 BDRM APT.** \$220/mo + utls, avail June 7th 375-5684.

**30- Recreational Memberships**

**CAMP** Coast to Coast--Tabby Mtn--Resorts Parks Int.--Life membership--\$2000. 224-7447.

**34- Miscellaneous for Sale**

**7 RUST COLORED SOFA,** 2 upholstered chairs & rust sheer drapes. Call 756-6374.

**36- Want to Buy**

**CASH FOR OLD LEVIS** up to \$12 for good 50's & jackets. Up to \$100 for pre 1971. 375-3847.

**38- Diamonds For Sale**

**UTAH'S LARGEST DIAMOND** whsler retired. Is selling to public true wholesale. 224-8286. Largest selection of marquises. Visa & MasterCard 90 day financing. No interest.

**WHOLESALE DIAMONDS & RINGS.** Lowest price in valley, fully guaranteed! 377-5734.

**42- Computer & Video**

**MAC UPGRADES,** 1 meg SIMM \$59; 128 to 512K, \$99; 128/512 to PLUS \$199; Fan \$29; 1-544-2009 evenings.

**MACINTOSH**

**RAM \$57/Meg; Laserprinter, \$969** with this ad; **DOT Printer,** \$269; **40 Meg HD,** \$329; **CD-ROM,** \$449; **SAM, \$74;** **LDS Scriptures,** \$59.97; **SAVE LIKE KRAZY AT MAD MACS** 224-8555.

**HEWLETT PACKARD CALCULATORS**  
New/Used/Buy/Sell. 48SX, 19BII. 373-3512.

## 42- Computer & Video

**EXPENSIVE Student Computers** 373-2855  
286-12, 20 HD, 1.44 Drive, Mono  
FOR 386 PRICES CALL US!

**REDD COMPUTER WORKS**  
Best quality-Lowest prices. Complete computer systems start at \$400. 221-1516.

**44- Musical Instruments**

**PIANO RENTALS** Free Del. w/ 4mo contrl 294 N 100 W Provo. Bill Harris Music 374-144

**ALL GUITARS 25-30% OFF.** Guitar rentals rent to own. The Great Salt Lake Guitar Co. 362 W. Center Street, downtown Provo 374-435.

**47- Sporting Goods**

**RACQUET STRINGING.** Rod & reel repts Coleman & Primus Service center, camp. eq Jerry's Sports, 577 N. State St., Orem, 226-641

**49- Bikes & Motorcycles**

**CYCLE FOR SALE.** 1988 HONDA Hurricane 600cc, 3500 miles, 2 helmets, bra, tank bag, grey, black, & red. \$3500. Mike 595-1207.

**51- Travel & Transportation**

**ROUNDTRIP TICKET--Portland, OR.** \$130. 12 Aug-Rt 28 Aug. Call Wendy 374-2153.

**CLASSIFY YOUR SALES!**

**DAILY UNIVERSE CLASSIFIED ADS!**

**378-2897**

**CLASSIFIED AD POLICY**

• 2-line minimum.

• Deadline for Classified Ads: 11:00 a.m. 1 day prior to publication.

• Deadline for Classified Display: 4:00 p.m. 3 days prior to publication.

Every effort will be made to protect our readers from deception, but advertising appearing in the Daily Universe does not indicate approval by or sanction of the University or the Church.

Read your ad carefully before placing it. Due to mechanical operation it is impossible to correct or cancel an ad until it has appeared one time.

Advertisers are expected to check the first insertion. In event of error, notify our Classified Department by 11:00 a.m. the first day ad runs wrong. We cannot be held responsible for any errors after the first day. No credit will be made after that time.

The Daily Universe reserves the right to classify, edit, or reject any classified advertisement.

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02 Lost & Found 32 Resorts

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21 Houses for Rent 51 Travel-Transportation

22 Single's House Rentals 52 Trucks & Trailers

23 Homes for Sale 53 Used Cars

24 House Sitting 54 Cash Rates

25 Wanted to Rent 1 day, 2 lines ..... 3.00

26 Mobile Homes for Sale 2 days, 2 lines ..... 5.08

27 Mobile Homes for Rent 3 days, 2 lines ..... 6.54

28 Real Estate 6 days, 2 lines ..... 11.88

29 Lots/Acreage 9 days, 2 lines ..... 14.40

30 Cabin Rentals 12 days, 2 lines ..... 17.76

# Service Directory

## DANCE MUSIC

**MONOLITH SOUND** We have done over 250 Dances for BYU wards. Dan at 225-8577.

+ **AUDIO VISIONS-** Mobile dance at its best. Prices start at \$75. Call Craig, 489-4276.

## WAVE TECH

226-9497 SOUND SYSTEMS 374-7993

**MYSTIC SOUND AND DANCE**  
ALL REQUEST MUSIC CALL DON 374-9248

## DENTAL

**FREE DENTAL EXAMINATION & 2 X-RAYS**  
225-2210. Theodore C. Bennion D.D.S. 241 E. 800 S., Orem.

## SHOE REPAIR

**FOOTHILL SHOE REPAIR**  
374-2424, 438 N 900 E. Closed Wednesdays.

## TYPING

**EXPERIENCED, ACCURATE TYPING**  
Also have WP 4.2 Merlene, 225-6253.

## TYPING

### CAREERPRO RESUME SERVICE

Resumes \$15 & Up  
27 years international experience. Over 500 offices nationwide. 210 W. 200 N. #204 Provo 377-3805

**HP LASER JET II IN HOME**  
WP 5.0/4.2 font styles  
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**PULLING YOUR HAIR OUT?**  
WP 5.1 Fast. Technical Typing Becky 377-8859

**LASERQUIK-Laserprinted word processing,** resumes & more. WP on PC & Mac. Fast service. April Bennett, 371-2661.

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## WEDDINGS

**GOWNS BY PAMELA--Beautiful, affordable,** wed gowns not avail elsewhere. Temple too. Buy/rent semi-custom. Avail in 6 states. By appt. to better serve you. \*New shop. 224-4335

**BEAUTIFUL CUSTOM VEILS & Headpieces** \$20-40! Remarkably low prices on custom headpieces, bridal laces & flowers. It's worth the drive! The Lace Place 3275 E. 3300 S. SLC 486-1522.

**REGAL STUDIOS** 30% off Stylart invitations. Free engagement setting. 5 proofs free. 163 N. University Ave. 374-8596

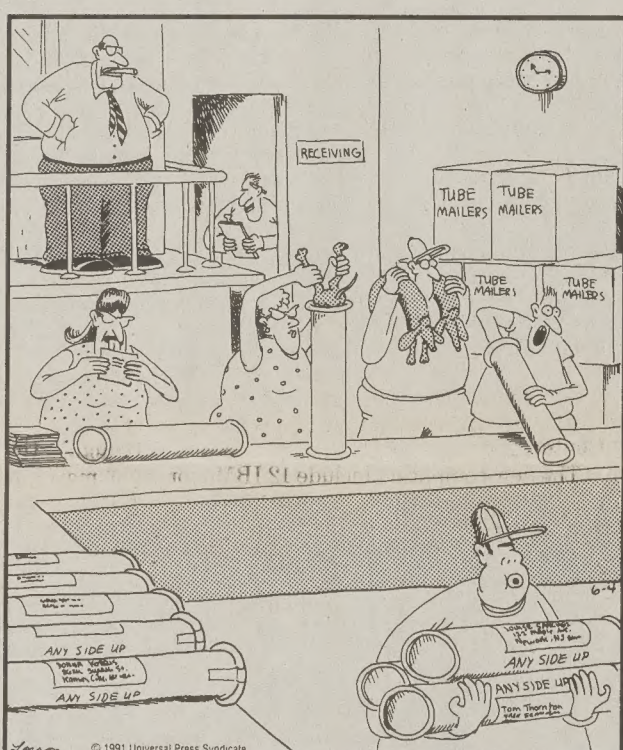
**UP TO 30% OFF INVITATIONS**  
500 Color invitations starting at \$188. Engmnt sitting, 8-5x5, 2-5x7, 3-8x10 \$79. ALLRED PHOTOGRAPHY 377-3701.

**WEDDING INVITATIONS SPECIALISTS**  
Prompt Service, Low Prices. PG Printers 785-3111.

**LINDA'S GOWNS**  
Design your own gown--ready in 10 to 14 days. Linda will help you create your dream wedding gown. Call 785-9403/785-4692.

**BEAUTIFUL WEDDING GOWN**  
Cathedral Train, Beaded Bodice, Size 4. Temple ready, perfect condition. Paid \$500 will sell \$325. Call Becky 226-3745.

## The Far Side by Gary Larson



Wiener dog distribution centers



# Placement Center offers help Major, career horizons widened

BRIAN P. WEBER  
Universe Staff Writer

Deciding on a career is not cut and dried. Students have to explore and find a work environment that is compatible with their goals and values, said a BYU career counselor.

All students face the problem of choosing a career and a major, but intelligent decisions are made when students actively inform themselves, said C. Susan Wilkins, a career counselor in the Learning Resource Center.

Although career exploration is encouraged, students can avoid blind decisions by researching careers of interest.

"We are concerned that so many students have changed majors," Wilkins said. "Many haven't look into beforehand."

The Learning Resource Center on the first floor of the Kimball Tower is a good starting point, she said. The

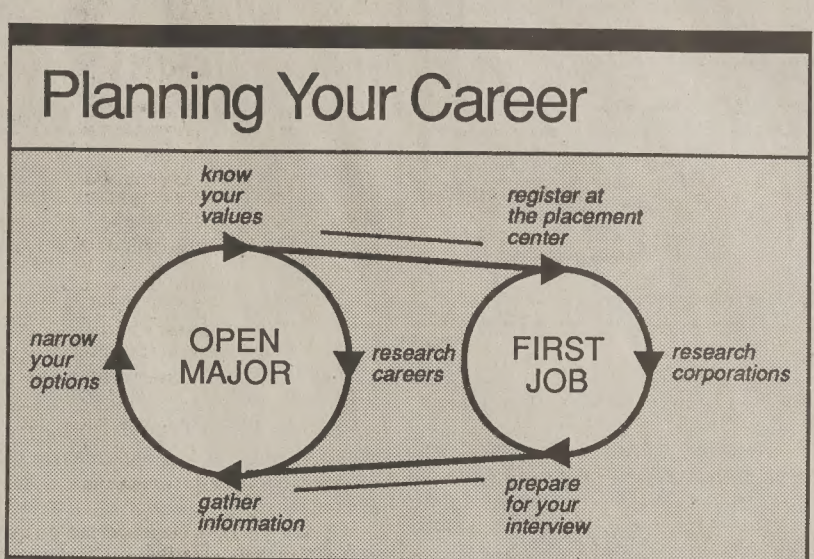
LRC has career information, values tests, course requirements for department majors, graduate school information and recruiting trends.

Katie Flake, 19, from Globe, Ariz., said she hoped to find a major she would enjoy. She talked to an open major counselor and was advised to take a career development class.

Flake is now a junior majoring in nursing. "When I finally made my decision, I felt comfortable with it."

As graduation approaches students search for jobs. The Placement Center encourages students to register with them the first part of their senior year. The Placement Center connects students to corporate recruiters and offers tips to help them with interviewing.

According to the Recruiting Trends survey 1990-91, "surveyed employers encouraged strong academic preparation and skill building in verbal communication and writing."



## LDS Church selects new Seventies First Korean General Authority and Ogden man start service

WINNIE LEE  
Universe Staff Writer

The First Presidency of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints has announced two new members of the Church's Second Quorum of the Seventy.

Han In Sang of Seoul, Korea, and Stephen D. Nadauld of Ogden, were elected and began serving in that capacity on Saturday. Elder Han is the first Korean to serve as a General Authority of the Church, said Don LeFevre, spokesperson for the LDS Church.

There are a variety of factors that influence the calling of an Elder," LeFevre said. These factors are church growth, health of current elders and the opening of positions. The calling of the Second Quorum of the Seventy is temporary, lasting five

years, said LeFevre.

"Being called as an Elder is a pretty humbling experience," Nadauld said. He said his specific assignment is not yet known. He and Elder Han will stay in Salt Lake for the next year and then they will be assigned to their fields. Some Elders get called to be area presidents and others serve in the administrative capacity in Salt Lake, Nadauld said.

Elder Nadauld, 49, has been serving the past year as vice chairman and chief financial officer of Bonneville Pacific Corp., an independent developer of major power projects. From 1985 to 1990, Nadauld served as the president of Weber State College in Ogden. He was instrumental in obtaining university status for the school, which is now Weber State University, said LeFevre.

Nadauld spent seven years on the

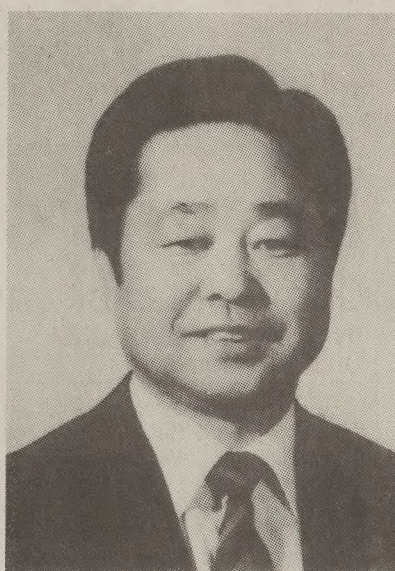
business faculty at BYU, four years as an associate professor of finance and three years as head of the master of business administration program. He left BYU in 1983 to become president of Intermountain Milk Producers, and two years later he was appointed president of Weber State, LeFevre said.

Elder Nadauld is a member of the Student Loan Committee of the Utah Board of Regents. He has served the Church as a regional representative, bishop, stake president's counselor, scoutmaster and elders quorum president among other callings. He has also served as bishop in the Church's video worship services produced for the VISN interfaith cable television network, said LeFevre.

For the past seven years Elder Han has been regional manager for temporal affairs in the Church's administra-



ELDER STEPHEN D. NADAULD



ELDER HAN IN SANG

tive office in Seoul. He has also been translations supervisor for the LDS Church in Korea and translated "The Book of Mormon" into the Korean language.

In addition to being the first Korean to be called to be a General Authority, Han was also the first Korean native to serve as a mission president and a regional representative.

## Club for future entrepreneurs encourages innovative ideas

BRIAN P. WEBER  
Universe Staff Writer

BYU seniors can take two routes after graduation. They can follow the corporate route, with stability and benefits, or they can start their own businesses, said the president of the BYU entrepreneur club.

"Many are so accustomed to the corporate structure that they fear going out on their own," said Ryan Rumsey, 1990-91 President of the Association of College Entrepreneurs.

Rumsey, a senior from Oxnard, Calif., majoring in finance, said entrepreneurs like to be their own bosses and desire independence and flexibility.

"Entrepreneurs aren't just money hungry," he said. "They enjoy seeing an idea transform into a smooth, functioning business."

The BYU entrepreneur club is a resource for those who wish to start their own business. Rumsey said innovators are naturally creative, but creativity can increase by exposure to new ideas.

Jim B. Lindahl, a Provo entrepreneur, interviewed nationally recognized entrepreneurs and wrote about their attitudes and characteristics.

According to the interviews, an innovator identifies critical consumer needs waiting to be fulfilled and acts on that need.

Entrepreneurs have the ability to sell themselves

and their ideas.

"Innovators must expect a lot of failure. It's the only way to become great," Lindahl said.

"Failure is the greatest teacher of all," he said. "Failures and reversals are inevitable triggers of creativity."

But regardless of the risks, entrepreneurs believe it's better to control their own destinies, he said.

Would-be student entrepreneurs may find it difficult to realize their dreams because they have no money. But Lindahl said money is not the deciding factor.

"An entrepreneur will create something out of nothing," he said. "An idea can be created with very little money if you learn to work on a shoestring."

Lindahl said students can learn from those who have experienced success. "Choose somebody who is always out there shining," he said.

Many people are naturally interested in the lives of those who have reached the top. A BYU psychology professor has researched the personality characteristics of entrepreneurs.

David V. Stimpson, dean of the Psychology Department, researched entrepreneurial activity in Pacific Rim countries and compared it to the United States.

U.S. entrepreneurs scored higher in innovation, self-esteem and personal control than entrepreneurs in China, Thailand and South Korea.

"My suspicion is that there is greater economic opportunity in the United States," Stimpson said.

## Word Center updated 22 new computers installed this spring

JERRY B. COOKSEY  
Universe Staff Writer

The Word Center, located in 122 ELWC, has purchased 22 new computers to better serve students.

The center now has a total of 36 computers for students to use, said Max Behling, manager of the Word Center.

The new computers include 12 IBM compatibles and 10 Macintosh Classics, he said.

Students can use 10 of the new IBM compatible computers for \$1.50 an hour. The other two are used for typing services. All of the Macintosh Classics are available for students to use, Behling said.

The Word Center has also added four new printers, which makes a total of 11 printers available to students. The new printers consist of three Hewlett Packard laser printers and one Macintosh II laser printer, Behling said.

"The Word Center has been in operation for four and a half years at its current location, but one of our major problems is that students do not even know the center exists," Behling said. "I never even knew there was such

a thing as the Word Center, but I might use it next time I need it," said Randi Wells, 21, a junior majoring in psychology from Yorba Linda, Calif.

Behling said some students are also under the impression that the equipment at the center is outdated, or that there isn't enough to accommodate students.

Although the expansion will provide more computers, the main reason the center got the new computers and printers was to upgrade and replace old equipment. The hope is that the additions will better serve the students, Behling said.

The Word Center has also purchased some new software. Plan and DrawPerfect for the IBM computers, WordPerfect and Adobe Illustrator for the Macintosh and PageMaker for both systems is available, Behling said.

With the new equipment and software, Behling hopes students will be more likely to take advantage of the services offered at the Word Center. "Next fall will be the real test to see if we have enough computers and printers. If there are not enough, we will look into expanding even more," he said.

## Class offered again Students can enroll to serve poor

CELIA F. GREENAN  
Universe Staff Writer

A highly publicized class, featuring an opportunity to help impoverished people, will continue to be offered next fall and winter semesters. The class — called Environmental Biology and Environmental Policy — focused on ancient American culture last year and ended with a three week trip to Bolivia.

The course of study for next year has not been determined, although Jim B. Lindahl, professor of botany and range science, and Gary Bryner, associate professor of political science, are considering focusing on American Indians or poverty in South America.

Many environmental problems are caused by poverty. We talk about environmental and social problems of modern society," Rushforth said.

Environmental Biology and Environmental Policy is a year-long course, and three credit hours are given for each semester, Rushforth said. He said credit can also be earned for the trip at the end of the course. There are no prerequisites,

"Many environmental problems are caused by poverty. We talk about environmental and social problems of modern society."

—Sam Rushforth  
professor of botany and range science

although it is sponsored by the Honors Department, Rushforth said.

The course was offered for the first time last year. Thirty-five students, along with Rushforth, Bryner and Suzanne Lundquist, assistant professor of English, participated in the course and the trip to the upper regions of Bolivia.

The students in the course visited Ayama, Bolivia, and surrounding villages April 28 through May 19, Rushforth said.

The students and townspeople built wells, greenhouses and a school for

210 children living in Ayama and surrounding villages, Lundquist said.

She said the cooperation between the local people and the students was encouraging, despite the language barrier between the Spanish speaking Imara Indians and the students with no previous Spanish experience.

"I think that the students on the trip learned more from the people of Bolivia than the people learned," Lundquist said.

Andrea Jackman, 20, a junior from Provo double majoring in conservation biology and finance said, "The strength of the human spirit amazed me. People are in dire poverty and they bear it with a smile."

Lundquist said approximately \$10,000 was raised by the students to help pay for the supplies they used, as well as medical supplies for the local people. Transportation for the trip was funded by the Honors department. Housing was provided by local people and other expenses were taken care of by the students, the Andean Children's Foundation, CHOICE and Humanitarian Services of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, Lundquist said.

## CLUBNOTES

The Clubnotes column is for announcements and notices for clubs officially recognized by BYUSA. Announcements for groups or organizations that are not BYUSA-sanctioned clubs appear in the At-A-Glance column. Clubnotes is published by The Universe as a service to students. All submissions must come through BYUSA. Clubnotes submissions must be in English and should not exceed 25 words.

Deadline for Clubnotes is noon on Tuesdays. No exceptions. Continuous events must be resubmitted each week.

STUDENTS OF THE CONSTITUTION - Study the Constitution in the tradition of the founding fathers. Come join us on Thursdays at 7:30 p.m. in 258 ELWC.

ECO-RESPONSE - ECO-Response meets Wednesday at 7 p.m. outside the Kennedy Center. Come help with our new recycling program that benefits ward mission funds. For information call 375-8534.

HALO-HALO CLUB - Halo-Halo club skating party on Saturday! Call Debra for information 374-0159.

MILITARY SIMULATIONS CLUB - Do you enjoy playing games like Risk,

Shogun, 1830 or Starfleet Battles? Then come join us! Wednesdays 5:30-11 p.m. and Saturdays 9 a.m.-11 p.m. at 365-367 ELWC.

**Wedding Invitation Special**  
**\$289.00**

- Professional Photo Sitting
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# Drilling money on Utah 'horizon'

By MARK FREDRICKSON  
Universe Staff Writer

Horizontal drilling for oil in Southeast Utah could provide \$500,000 to the state per year in royalties, said a land management official. This figure is based on individual wells producing 500 to 900 barrels per day.

Gene Nodine, district manager for the Moab district of the Bureau of Land Management, said much of the money would come back to Grand County, where the potential for oil production is significant.

The Columbia Gas Development Corporation, based in Houston, Texas, has drilled one horizontal well in the area, said Thomas C. Chidsey, geologist for the Utah Geological Survey.

In a test run, the well produced 914 barrels of oil per day at a normal production level. Chidsey said at its highest production level, the well produced 2,300 barrels per day.

Southeast Utah has many characteristics that give that area oil potential, Chidsey said. The area has fractured, organic-rich shale that can fill up with oil. With horizontal drilling, a

company can drill vertically for oil in a fracture and then turn the drill horizontally and hit other fractures.

"Vertical drilling is more hit and miss," Chidsey said. Normally, vertical drilling only produces 60 to 80 percent of the oil in a reservoir, he said.

Bobby Pier, superintendent of Columbia's drilling operation about 25 miles west of Moab, said the company plans to begin drilling another well this week. It will be located five miles from the first one.

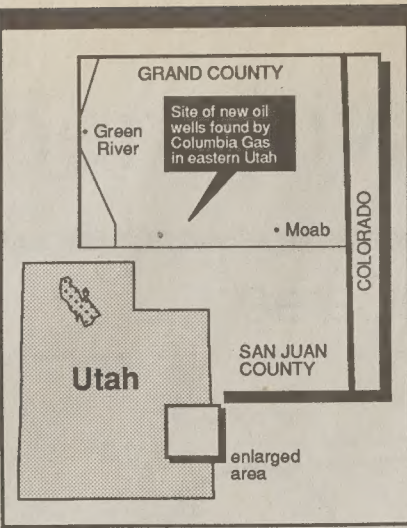
There has been no production in the first well, Pier said. The company is testing for the well's optimum production level before it will begin production.

The company concluded a 15 day test last Friday and should know the results for in about a month.

Nodine said the BLM has received proposals from six other companies for construction of a total of 11 other wells in the area.

Economic benefits to the state depend on how productive a well is, said Dianne R. Nielson, director of the Division of Oil, Gas and Mining for the State of Utah.

Some of the money will go to the



BRYANT BECK/Universe

State School Trust Fund and some will go to mineral lease projects, she said.

Horizontal drilling increases the chance of success in drilling for oil, Chidsey said. It can produce four times as much oil as vertical drilling, he said.

Chidsey and geologist Craig D. Morgan said in an abstract of a report given to the American Association of Petroleum Geologists convention that "Horizontal drilling can enhance production in some active fields, revive production in abandoned fields and discover new fields in areas traditionally overlooked for oil and gas."

# SLC debates light-rail system

By STEVE MILLER  
Universe Staff Writer

Salt Lake County residents had different opinions in the debate on the proposed light-rail system when they met last week in a public hearing.

The public hearing, held in the Salt Lake County Commission chambers, was not to debate whether to use light-rail rather than another form of mass transit, but to decide when to put the vote to the people of Salt Lake County.

The light-rail system is an effort to prevent the gridlock conditions Salt Lake is currently facing.

If the light-rail issue were put on the ballot, taxpayers would be asked to raise the Utah Transit Authority's share of Salt Lake County sales tax by one-quarter cent.

The tax increase would cost each Salt Lake County taxpayer about \$30 a year.

UTA wants to use the money to build and maintain a \$225 million commuter train and expanded bus system.

Supporters for the vote in November 1991 argue the new system will provide greater mobility for the poor, provide alternatives to automobiles and reduce pollution. They also argue federal dollars are at stake if the election is postponed.

Supporters say that if taxpayers committed themselves this year to funding the light-rail, chances of the federal government paying half the construction cost are better. They say the federal pool for public transit is decreasing each year.

Jim Davis, mayor of South Salt Lake, said the studies on the light-rail have been done and the need for an improved and integrated transit system is pressing.

"We have an analysis paralysis on this issue," Davis said.

"We cannot study anymore. We need to act now."

Davis also said if the election made in 1991, voters will not confront national and state elections with transportation issue.

He also said the media could better cover and inform voters on the issue this year than during a major election year.

Kem Gardener, a member of the Utah Transportation and Education Foundation, said Salt Lake City facing a critical transportation issue. He said it is time for the community to decide.

In opposition to the vote in 1991, the Salt Lake Area Community Council Transportation Committee presented the county commission with

stack of signed petitions from citizens against the 1991 vote. The petitions were attached to red, white and blue balloons.

Representatives of SLAC said waiting until 1992 would increase voter turnout.

They said the majority of the people would have the opportunity voice their opinions while having another year to become better informed on the issue.

# Alumni aid students in careers, funding

By ROD ANDERSON  
Universe Staff Writer

While the words "student" and "alumni" do not seem to go together, the Student Alumni Association at BYU is bringing the two together to provide more opportunities for students.

Michael Middleton, SAA president, said "The organization is dedicated to benefiting every student who attends BYU." He said the association offers programs that help students to establish lasting relationships with other students and with BYU's faculty and alumni, as well as help students excel in their careers and professional endeavors.

Ida Smith, SAA advisor, said "There isn't an institution in the country that could survive without its alumni and so we want to develop relationships between students and the university before they leave."

According to a pamphlet distributed by the SAA on BYU operating costs, student tuition only accounted for 26.9 percent of the total cost to run the university in 1989-1990. Much of the remaining cost is contributed by friends and alumni.

Middleton said as alumni of BYU, students will be able to give back to the school and provide other students with the same opportunity. These contributions are not only financial, but can be in the form of service as well, by supporting alumni programs.

The SAA is made up of a president, assistant to the president, five vice presidents and representatives from each college and club on campus.

# Parties seek office

Democrats lick chops over Garn's seat

By STEVE MILLER  
Universe Staff Writer

With the announcement that Sen. Jake Garn, R-Utah, will not seek re-election in 1992, the National Democratic party is preparing for a chance to fill his seat.

Jeff Eller, communications director for the Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee, said there is hope for a Democratic win next year.

He said with the win of Rep. Bill Orton, D-Utah, the Democrats are making steady progress in Utah.

Eller said the open seat left by Garn will make next year's election a level playing field. "We look at any open seat as an opportunity," he said.

National Republicans are confident that Utah, which polls suggest is 2-1 Republican, will elect another

Republican to replace Garn.

Wendy Burnley, press secretary for the National Republican Senatorial Committee, said Utah has a reputation for voting strong Republicans into office. Utah produced strong votes for Bush in 1988 and Reagan in 1980 and 1984.

The National Republican Senatorial Committee helps direct resources to Republican candidates. Burnley said her committee is already evaluating many strong candidates.

Burnley said Garn's decision to not seek re-election should not be a setback for the Republican party. "We feel quite confident that Utah will remain a state with two Republican senators," she said.

Eller said the Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee is willing to spend up to \$160,000 in the Utah election.

# DRAIN

Continued from page 1

many times over: in their homes, their businesses and also at their churches and charities."

The cities are trying to expand their tax base, Stephenson said. The churches are a new class of taxpayer, he said.

The city council never likes to levy a fee, Berlin said. These utility charges were proposed because of official's concerns about whether Orem can meet future requirements for storm water proposed by the Environmental Protection Agency, Weber said.

The money Orem receives from the utility will finance an outside firm's evaluation of the storm water drainage system, he said.

If there are high contents of pollutants, the firm would help the city find the best way to control the pollution, Weber said.

The EPA regulates storm water of cities with a population over 100,000, said Paul Krauth, environmental engineer for the Utah Bureau of Water Pollution Control. Each city must be issued a permit by the EPA for storm water discharge into the environment.

Krauth said by November 16, 1992, cities under 100,000 people will be required to have permits for storm water drainage. Provo and Orem would fall under those regulations, he said.

"All cities will eventually have to clean up storm water to water quality standards."

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